

Total No. of Printed Pages:2

**SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-279**  
**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**S.E. (CSE/IT)**  
**Computer Graphics**  
**(REVISED)**

[Time: Three Hours]

[Max.Marks: 100]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B
- i. Q.No.1 from section A and Q.No.6 from section B are compulsory.
  - ii. Attempt any two questions from the remaining questions in each section
  - iii. Assume suitable data, if necessary.
  - iv. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

## Section A

- |     |  |          |
|-----|--|----------|
| Q.1 | Attempt any five:  | 10       |
|     | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Define computer graphics.</li> <li>2) Define Random scan, Raster scan displays.</li> <li>3) What do you mean by emissive and none missive displays?</li> <li>4) What is horizontal &amp; vertical retrace?</li> <li>5) Distinguish between convex &amp; concave polygon.</li> <li>6) What are advantages &amp; disadvantages of DDA line algorithm?</li> <li>7) How to draw cross lines using OpenGL?</li> </ol> |          |
| Q.2 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Write down and explain midpoint circle drawing algorithm .Assume 10cm as the radius and co-ordinate origin as the center of the circle.</li> <li>b) Write OpenGL program to draw hexagon.</li> </ol>   | 08<br>07 |
| Q.3 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Write any two polygon filling algorithms.</li> <li>b) Explain various primitives and attributes in OpenGL.</li> </ol>  | 08<br>07 |
| Q.4 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Rasterize the line using DDA line drawing algorithm with end points (5, 5) And (13, 9).</li> <li>b) How display list is used in OpenGL? Give suitable example.</li> </ol>  | 08<br>07 |
| Q.5 | Write short notes on (any three).  | 15       |
|     | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Logical classification of i/p devices.</li> <li>2) Display processor.</li> <li>3) Application of computer graphics.</li> <li>4) Menu &amp; submenu in OpenGL.</li> <li>5) Viewing.</li> </ol>  |          |

Section B

- Q.6 Attempt any five: 10
- 1) What is composite transformation?
  - 2) Define pivot point for rotation.
  - 3) What is point clipping?
  - 4) What is called scaling transformation?
  - 5) Differentiate between parallel and perspective projections.
  - 6) Enlist properties of light.
  - 7) Why Cohen Sutherland line clipping is popular?
- Q.7 08
- a) Explain Z-buffer algorithm for hidden surface removal.
  - b) Consider the object with vertices (2, 2) (2, 1) (3, 1) & (3, 2).double the object & translate it by 10 units along x & y direction. 07
- Q.8 08
- a) Explain midpoint subdivision algorithm.
  - b) Consider the  $\Delta ABC$  with co-ordinates A(1,1);B(10,1); C(5,5). Rotate above object by  $90^\circ$  in anticlockwise direction. Give coordinates of transformed object. 07
- Q.9 08
- a) How window-to-viewport coordinate transformation happens?
  - b) Prove that multiplication of transformation matrices for two successive rotations is commutative. 07
- Q.10 Attempt any three. 15
- 1) Clipping operations
  - 2) Concatenation of transformations.
  - 3) Affine transformations.
  - 4) Transformations in homogeneous co-ordinates.
  - 5) OpenGL 2D viewing functions.
    - i) glu Ortho 2D.
    - ii) gl viewport.u