

**SUBJECT CODE NO:- P-191**  
**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**T.E.(CSE) Examination May/June 2017**  
**Digital Image Processing**  
**(Revised)**

[Time: Three Hours]

[Max.Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B
- i) Q.No.1 from section A and Q.No.6 from section B are compulsory.
  - ii) Attempt any two questions from the remaining questions in each section
  - iii) Assume suitable data if necessary

Section A

- Q.1 Answer the following (any five) 10
- 1) Differentiate between continuous and digital image.
  - 2) What is an images model?
  - 3) Define connectivity
  - 4) What is the weighted averaging filter?
  - 5) Define unsharp masking
  - 6) Give transformation function of a butterworth high pass filter
  - 7) What is psychovisual redundancy?
  - 8) Define coding efficiency
- Q.2 a) Elaborate the components of digital images processing along with its block diagram 08  
b) Describe the process of image sensing and acquisition 07
- Q.3 a) Explain the different order statistics smoothing filters with suitable example 08  
b) Discuss images sharpening using first order derivative operators 07
- Q.4 a) Explain binary and continuous tone still images compression standard in detail 08  
b) How does images information measurement play important role in computing coding efficiency in 07  
DIP.
- Q.5 Write short notes on 15
- 1) Variable length coding
  - 2) Log and power –law transformations
  - 3) Smoothing frequency domain filters

Section –B

- Q.6 Answer the following ( any five ) 10
- a) What is meant by discontinuity ?
  - b) Define images segmentation
  - c) What is point categorization ?
  - d) How thinning is performed in morphological images processing?
  - e) What is formulation in color transformations?
  - f) How is the diameter of a boundary computed?
  - g) How is the Euler number for polygonal networks calculated?
  - h) What is region description process?
- Q.7 a) Design compass gradient operators of the size 3X3 to measure gradients of edges, oriented in eight directions :E, NE, N , NW, W, SW, S and SE give the form of these eight operators using 08

- coefficients value 1, 0, or -1 specify the gradient direction of each mask.
- Q.8
- b) Explain the three types of discontinuities in digital images 07
  - a) Elaborate the use of structuring element for morphological dilation and erosion purpose along with suitable example of each 08
  - b) Describe the following 07
    - i) color slicing
    - ii) Tone and color corrections
- Q.9
- a) Explain how region based segmentation is performed using skeletonization algorithms 08
  - b) Explain the different types of region descriptors required in images description step. 07
- Q.10 Write short notes on 15
- a) Region splitting using quad tree
  - b) Application of DIP
  - c) Types of chain codes