

“Please check whether you have got the right question paper.”

- i) Answer any two questions from section A and two from section B.
- ii) Assume suitable data if required.

SECTION-A

- Q.1 a) What are symmetrical components? How are they useful in power system studies? Prove that neutral current can flow only if zero sequence currents are present. 10
- b) A 10 MVA, 11 KV generators is directly connected to a transmission line, a short circuit occurs between two phases of the line involving phase b and c. the positive, negative and zero sequence reactance's in ohms are respectively as follows. 10

Generator line up to fault	X_1	X_2	X_0
	27	9	4.5
	9	9	0

Write a short note on faults on a known system.

- Q.2 a) Derive the expression for three phase power in terms of symmetrical components. 10
- b) In a three phase system the phase voltages are given by 10
 $V_{an} = 200 \angle 0^\circ$ V
 $V_{bn} = 600 \angle 100^\circ$ V
 $V_{cn} = 400 \angle 270^\circ$ V

Find the symmetrical components of the voltage.

- Q.3 a) Two generators are connected in parallel to the same bus and have sub transient reactance of $x'' = 10\%$ generator / is rated 2,500KVA, 2.4KV and generator 2 is rated 5000 KVA, 2.4KV find the per unit reactance of each generator on a 15MVA, 2.4KV base. what is the per unit reactance of a single generator equivalent to the two generators in parallel on a 15MVA 2.4KV base. 10
- b) What are the aims and objectives of power system analysis? State the advantages of per unit system. 10

SECTION-B

- Q.4 a) Draw the zero sequence diagrams of generators and transformers. 12
- b) Explain in detail the sequence impedance of synchronous machine. 08

- Q.5 a) Solve the following equations by the Newton Raphson method. 10
 $x_1^2 - 4x_2 - 4 = 0$
 $2x_1 - x_2 - 2 = 0$
- b) A power system has been shown in figure1. Determine V_2 by Gauss Siedal method after first relation. 10

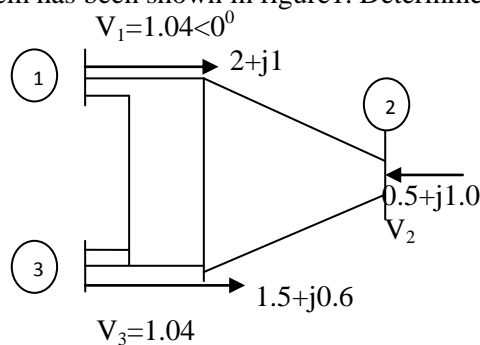


Figure 1

- Q.6 a) Write the comparison of admittance and impedance matrix techniques. 08
- b) Write the algorithm for obtaining y bus from a two bus networks. 12