

“Please check whether you have got the right question paper.”

- i) Solve any three questions from each section.
- ii) Support your answer with figure wherever possible.
- iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- iv) Assume suitable data if necessary.

**SECTION-A**

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|------------------|--|----|
| Q.1              | a) Explain with neat diagram the working 4-stroke diesel engine.   | 07 |
|                  | b) Explain with P-V and T-S diagrams the Otto cycle. Obtain the thermal efficiency of otto cycle in terms of compression ratio.  | 07 |
| Q.2              | a) Explain the effects of variable specific heats .  | 07 |
|                  | b) State different types of nozzles .Explain any one .   | 06 |
| Q.3              | a) What are the important properies which SI Engine fuel posses?   | 07 |
|                  | b) Give advanteges and disadvantges of using alternative fuels .   | 06 |
| Q.4              | a) Explainwith P-O diagram ,different stages of combustion in SI Engine .  | 07 |
|                  | b) Explain the effects of various engine variables on SI engine Knock.   | 06 |
| Q.5              | a) Briefly explain the different types of combustion chambers used in S.I Engine .   | 07 |
|                  | b) Write note on ‘Octane Number’.  | 06 |
| <b>SECTION-B</b> |  |    |
| Q.6              | a) Explain different stages of combustion in CI. Engine with P-O diagram .   | 07 |
|                  | b) Compare knock in CI engine and SI engine.   | 06 |
| Q.7              | a) Explain with neat diagram ‘shallow depth’ and ‘Hemispherical chamber’ used in CI engine .   | 07 |
|                  | b) Write note on ‘Cetane Rating’.  | 06 |
| Q.8              | a) What is supercharging ? Write its advantages & limitations.   | 06 |
|                  | b) A six cylinder , 4-stroke petrol engine having a bore of 90mm, and stroke of 100 mm has a compression ratio of 7. The relative efficiency with reference to indicated thermal efficiency is 55%.when the indicated sp. Fuel consumption is 0.3kg/kwh Estimate the calorifice valueof fuel & fuel consumption in kg/hr . Given that the imep is 8 bar and speed is 2500rpm | 08 |
| Q.9              | a) Explain Homogenous charge compression ignition Engine . Write its advantages .  | 07 |
|                  | b) Explain variable valve timing engine .  | 06 |
| Q.10             | a) How NO <sub>x</sub> are formed . Explain the effect of ‘NO <sub>x</sub> ’ on human heath.   | 07 |
|                  | b) Write note on ‘Euro Ermission Norms’  | 06 |